

TECHNICAL ENGLISH TECHNICAL Tutorial

technical english technical is a specialized form of communication that plays a vital role in various industries, including engineering, information technology, manufacturing, and scientific research. Mastering technical English is essential for professionals who need to convey complex ideas, instructions, and data clearly and accurately. This article explores the definition, importance, key features, best practices, and resources related to technical English, providing a comprehensive guide for learners and professionals aiming to enhance their technical communication skills.

Understanding Technical English

What is Technical English?

Technical English refers to a subset of the English language used specifically for technical and scientific contexts. It involves the use of precise terminology, specialized vocabulary, and structured formats to describe processes, procedures, products, or concepts. Unlike general English, which is often conversational and flexible, technical English demands clarity, conciseness, and consistency.

Why is Technical English Important?

- **Clear Communication:** Ensures that technical information is understood correctly by diverse audiences, including engineers, technicians, clients, and regulators.
- **Professionalism:** Demonstrates expertise and credibility in technical fields.
- **Safety and Compliance:** Accurate documentation and instructions are crucial for safety standards and legal compliance.
- **International Collaboration:** Facilitates effective communication across borders, as English is the dominant language in global technical industries.

Key Features of Technical English

1. Precise Vocabulary and Terminology

Technical English relies heavily on specific terminology that may have precise meanings different from everyday language. Using correct terms avoids ambiguity and misunderstandings.

2. Structured Format

Documents in technical English often follow standardized formats such as reports, manuals,

datasheets, and specifications. These formats promote clarity and ease of navigation.

3. Conciseness and Clarity

Concise sentences and straightforward language help convey information effectively without unnecessary elaboration.

4. Use of Passive Voice

Passive constructions are common in technical writing to emphasize processes or results over the doer, e.g., "The circuit is tested using standard procedures."

5. Visual Aids and Data Presentation

Graphs, tables, diagrams, and charts complement textual information, making complex data easier to interpret.

Components of Effective Technical English Communication

1. Technical Writing Skills

- Understanding the audience and purpose
- Structuring documents logically
- Using appropriate technical terminology
- Maintaining consistency in terminology and units

2. Grammar and Style

- Correct use of tense and voice
- Consistent and accurate punctuation
- Avoiding ambiguous language
- Using active and passive voice appropriately

3. Reading and Comprehension

- Ability to interpret technical manuals, specifications, and research papers
- Critical analysis of technical data

4. Language Resources and Tools

- Technical dictionaries and glossaries
- Style guides (e.g., IEEE, APA)
- Editing and proofreading tools

Best Practices for Writing in Technical English

- **Know Your Audience:** Tailor your language complexity and detail level based on whether your audience is technical experts or laypersons.
- **Plan Your Document:** Outline the key points, structure logically, and decide on the appropriate format.
- **Use Clear and Precise Language:** Avoid vague terms; specify measurements, conditions, and parameters.
- **Employ Standardized Terminology:** Follow recognized terminology and units of measurement.
- **Include Visuals:** Use diagrams, tables, and charts to clarify complex information.
- **Revise and Edit:** Review your document for clarity, accuracy, and consistency. Use tools and peer reviews when possible.

Common Challenges in Technical English and How to Overcome Them

1. Ambiguity and Vagueness

Technical writing must be unambiguous. To prevent confusion:

- Use precise terminology
- Define abbreviations and acronyms
- Avoid vague descriptors like "many" or "some"

2. Overly Complex Sentences

Long, convoluted sentences can confuse readers:

- Break complex ideas into simpler sentences
- Use bullet points or numbered lists for steps or features

3. Inconsistent Terminology or Units

Consistency is key:

- Maintain uniform terminology throughout the document
- Use standard units of measurement (e.g., SI units)

4. Lack of Visual Support

Visual aids enhance understanding:

- Incorporate diagrams, charts, and tables where appropriate
- Ensure visuals are clearly labeled and referenced in the text

Resources and Tools for Improving Technical English

1. Dictionaries and Glossaries

- Technical dictionaries specific to your industry
- Online glossaries for quick reference

2. Style Guides

- IEEE Style Manual
- Chicago Manual of Style
- Specific industry standards (e.g., ISO documentation standards)

3. Writing and Editing Software

- Grammarly
- Hemingway Editor
- LaTeX for technical formatting

4. Training and Courses

- Technical writing courses (online and offline)
- Industry-specific workshops
- Professional certification programs

Conclusion

Mastering technical English technical communication is essential for professionals working in technical and scientific fields. It ensures that complex ideas are conveyed accurately, efficiently, and professionally. By understanding its key features, adopting best practices, and utilizing available resources, individuals can improve their technical writing skills, facilitating better collaboration, compliance, and innovation in their respective industries. Whether drafting manuals, reports, or proposals, the ability to communicate effectively in technical English remains a critical skill for success in today's globalized and technology-driven world.

Technical English Technical: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering the Language of Innovation

In the rapidly evolving landscape of technology, the term technical English technical embodies more than just a specialized language; it represents a crucial skill set for professionals, engineers, scientists, and technical writers who communicate complex ideas clearly and accurately. Mastering this form of English is essential for effective collaboration, documentation, and dissemination of scientific and technological advancements. This guide aims to delve deep into what technical English technical entails, its importance, core components, best practices, and strategies to enhance your proficiency.

Understanding Technical English: Definition and Significance

What is Technical English?

Technical English is a specialized form of the English language used predominantly in technical, scientific, and engineering contexts. It involves precise vocabulary, structured syntax, and clarity to convey complex concepts without ambiguity. Unlike general English, which prioritizes conversational flow and stylistic nuances, technical English emphasizes accuracy, conciseness, and unambiguity.

Technical English technical refers to the rigorous application of this language within technical disciplines, ensuring that communication between professionals, stakeholders, and end-users remains clear and standardized.

Why is Mastery of Technical English Important?

- Ensures Precision: Accurate descriptions prevent misunderstandings that could lead to errors or

safety issues.

- Facilitates International Collaboration: Standardized terminology supports seamless communication across borders.
- Enhances Professional Credibility: Well-crafted technical documents reflect expertise and professionalism.
- Supports Knowledge Transfer: Clear documentation aids in training, maintenance, and future innovations.
- Compliance and Regulatory Requirements: Precise language is often mandated for safety standards and legal compliance.

Core Components of Technical English

Mastering technical English technical involves understanding its fundamental components, which include vocabulary, syntax, style, and document structure.

1. Specialized Vocabulary

Technical English relies heavily on domain-specific terminology. This vocabulary allows professionals to communicate complex ideas efficiently.

Examples include:

- Mechanical components: gearbox, actuator, bearing
- Electrical terms: circuit, voltage, resistor
- Scientific concepts: entropy, catalyst, isotope

Best practices:

- Use standardized terminology from reputable sources (e.g., ISO, IEEE).
- Avoid vague or ambiguous words; be precise.
- Maintain consistency throughout the document.

2. Structured Syntax and Grammar

Clarity in technical writing depends on straightforward sentence structures, often favoring the active voice and simple sentence constructions.

Common features:

- Use of passive voice when emphasizing processes or results.
- Clear subject-verb-object relationships.
- Use of bullet points and numbered lists for procedures or features.

3. Clarity and Conciseness

Avoid unnecessary words or complex sentences that can obscure meaning. Focus on delivering information efficiently.

Techniques include:

- Eliminating redundancies.
- Using precise adjectives and adverbs.
- Breaking complex information into digestible sections.

4. Standardized Document Formats

Technical documents often follow specific formats such as reports, manuals, datasheets, or specifications, each with its conventions.

Common elements:

- Abstract/Executive Summary
- Introduction
- Methodology/Procedure
- Results/Data
- Conclusion
- Appendices and References

Best Practices for Effective Technical English Communication

Achieving mastery in technical English technical requires adherence to best practices designed to enhance clarity, accuracy, and professionalism.

1. Know Your Audience

Tailor your language complexity, terminology, and explanations based on whether your audience is technical experts, regulators, or laypersons.

2. Use Clear and Precise Language

- Define abbreviations and acronyms upon first use.
- Avoid colloquialisms or idiomatic expressions.
- Use consistent terminology throughout the document.

3. Structure Your Content Logically

- Follow a logical flow from background to methodology, results, and conclusions.
- Use headings, subheadings, and numbering to organize content.
- Include summaries or key points at the end of sections.

4. Incorporate Visual Aids

Diagrams, charts, tables, and illustrations can clarify complex ideas more effectively than text alone.

5. Follow Standardized Style Guides

Adhere to style guides like the IEEE Editorial Style Manual, ISO standards, or company-specific templates to ensure consistency.

6. Review and Edit Thoroughly

- Check for grammatical accuracy.
- Verify technical accuracy against sources.
- Seek peer review to catch ambiguities or errors.

Strategies to Improve Your Technical English Skills

Developing proficiency in technical English technical involves continuous learning and practice.

1. Expand Your Technical Vocabulary

- Read industry journals, research papers, and technical manuals regularly.
- Use flashcards or vocabulary apps focused on technical terms.
- Maintain a glossary of key terms for quick reference.

2. Practice Writing Technical Documents

- Draft reports, datasheets, or procedures.
- Rewrite existing technical documents for clarity.
- Seek feedback from colleagues or mentors.

3. Engage with Technical Communities

- Participate in forums, webinars, or conferences.
- Join professional organizations (e.g., IEEE, ASTM).
- Collaborate on projects requiring technical documentation.

4. Take Specialized Courses

- Enroll in technical writing courses.
- Attend workshops on scientific and technical communication.
- Learn from online tutorials and resources.

5. Use Technology and Tools

- Leverage editing software with grammar and style checks (e.g., Grammarly, Hemingway Editor).
- Utilize terminology management tools.
- Employ diagramming and visualization software.

Challenges and How to Overcome Them

While mastering technical English technical is rewarding, it comes with challenges such as language barriers, evolving terminology, and complex concepts.

Strategies to overcome these include:

- Continuous Learning: Stay updated with industry developments.
- Clarification and Confirmation: Don't hesitate to ask colleagues for clarification.
- Peer Review: Regularly seek feedback to improve clarity and accuracy.
- Patience and Persistence: Building proficiency takes time and consistent effort.

Conclusion

Technical English technical is a vital skill in today's technical and scientific communities. It ensures that innovations, procedures, and data are communicated accurately and effectively across diverse audiences. Mastery involves understanding specialized vocabulary, structuring information logically, maintaining clarity and conciseness, and adhering to established standards. By investing in continuous improvement, applying best practices, and leveraging available resources, professionals can enhance their technical communication skills, ultimately contributing to more successful collaborations, safer operations, and the advancement of technology.

Remember, clear technical communication is not just about language?it's about facilitating understanding, fostering innovation, and driving progress.

QuestionAnswer What is Technical English and why is it important? Technical English refers to the specialized language used in technical fields to clearly and accurately communicate complex information. It is important because it ensures clarity, precision, and effective collaboration among professionals across various industries. How can I improve my Technical English skills? You can improve your Technical English skills by practicing technical writing, reading industry-specific materials, taking specialized courses, and engaging in technical communication exercises to enhance vocabulary and clarity. What are common features of Technical English documents? Common features include precise terminology, clear and concise language, structured formatting, use of diagrams or charts, and an emphasis on accuracy to convey technical concepts effectively. Which industries benefit most from strong Technical English skills? Industries such as engineering, information technology, manufacturing, pharmaceuticals, and telecommunications heavily rely on Technical English for documentation, reporting, and communication. What are some key vocabulary words used in Technical English? Key vocabulary includes terms like 'protocol', 'specification', 'system architecture', 'diagnostic', 'optimization', and 'compliance', which are essential for precise technical communication. How does Technical English differ from general English? Technical English is more specialized, with a focus on domain-specific terminology, structured formats, and unambiguous language, whereas general English covers everyday communication without such technical specificity. Are there certifications for Technical English proficiency? Yes, certifications like TOEIC Technical, TEFL for technical contexts, and industry-specific language assessments can validate your Technical English proficiency. What tools can assist in learning Technical English? Tools such as technical dictionaries, glossaries, writing software with technical templates, and online courses focused on technical communication can support learning and mastering Technical English.

Related keywords: technical writing, technical communication, technical vocabulary, technical terminology, technical documentation, technical skills, technical report, technical translation, technical jargon, engineering English

Technical english 3 teacher

Technical English 3 Teacher

Technical English 3 Teacher: Elevating Language Skills for Technical Success

technical english 3 teacher plays a pivotal role in bridging the gap between language

proficiency and specialized technical knowledge. Whether you're a student venturing into engineering, IT, or the sciences, or a professional seeking to sharpen your communication skills in a technical environment, the guidance of a skilled technical English 3 teacher is invaluable. This article explores the unique position these educators hold, the challenges they address, and how they enable learners to confidently navigate complex technical content in English.

The Role of a Technical English 3 Teacher

At its core, the role of a technical English 3 teacher is to impart advanced English language skills tailored to technical and scientific contexts. Unlike general English instructors, these teachers focus on vocabulary, grammar, and communication styles that are specific to fields such as engineering, computer science, and healthcare.

As learners progress to the B3 level in technical English courses, they encounter more complex texts, industry-specific jargon, and sophisticated document formats such as manuals, reports, and technical proposals. This level often demands not only understanding but also the ability to produce clear, concise, and professional technical documents.

Bridging Language and Technical Expertise

One of the unique challenges a technical English 3 teacher addresses is blending language instruction with technical accuracy. They guide students in mastering terminology, understanding syntax, and applying appropriate tone and style for various technical documents. This dual focus ensures that learners don't just speak English fluently but can also communicate technical ideas effectively, an essential skill in globalized work environments.

Key Skills and Techniques Employed by a Technical English 3

Teacher

Teaching technical English at an advanced level requires specialized strategies that go beyond traditional language teaching methods. Here are some key approaches used by technical English 3 teachers:

Contextual Learning

Technical English 3 teachers utilize real-world materials such as technical manuals, scientific journals, and industry reports to immerse students in authentic language use.

This contextual learning helps students recognize patterns, idiomatic expressions, and the formal register typical in technical communication.

Task-Based Activities

Hands-on exercises like writing technical reports, creating presentations, or summarizing research findings allow learners to practice their skills actively. A technical English 3

teacher often assigns projects that simulate workplace scenarios, enabling students to develop confidence and competence in expressing technical content clearly.

Vocabulary Expansion and Precision

At this advanced stage, a teacher emphasizes not only expanding technical vocabulary but also using words with precision. Understanding subtle differences between terms like 'specification,' 'requirement,' and 'parameter' can dramatically improve clarity and professionalism in writing and speaking.

Grammar for Technical Writing

Technical English demands stringent grammar rules to avoid ambiguity. Technical English 3 teachers focus on complex sentence structures, passive voice usage, and accuracy in tense and modality to ensure documents are both correct and easy to understand.

Challenges Faced by Technical English 3 Teachers

Teaching technical English at an advanced level comes with its own set of challenges. Many students come from diverse educational backgrounds and may have varying degrees of familiarity with technical concepts, which requires teachers to be adaptable and patient.

Diverse Learner Backgrounds

Students in technical English 3 classes often include engineers, IT specialists, and medical professionals with differing levels of English proficiency and technical expertise. A technical English 3 teacher must tailor lessons to suit these varied needs, ensuring that everyone can keep pace.

Keeping Up With Industry Changes

Technical fields evolve rapidly, and so does the language associated with them. Teachers need to stay updated on the latest industry terms, technological advances, and communication trends to provide relevant and current instruction.

How to Excel as a Technical English 3 Teacher

Becoming an effective technical English 3 teacher involves a blend of language teaching skills and technical knowledge. Here are some tips to thrive in this specialized teaching role:

Continuous Learning: Stay informed about developments in both language

1.
education and technical fields to keep lessons fresh and relevant.

Integration of Technology: Use digital tools and platforms for interactive

2.
learning, such as technical writing software and online collaboration tools.

Customized Lesson Plans: Adapt teaching materials to the needs and interests of

3.
your students, focusing on their specific industries and career goals.

Encourage Practical Application: Promote real-life practice through case studies,

4.

simulations, and peer review to enhance understanding and retention.

Promote Critical Thinking: Challenge students to analyze and critique technical

5.

documents, improving their ability to discern quality and accuracy in communication.

The Impact of a Skilled Technical English 3 Teacher on Students?

Careers

A proficient technical English 3 teacher does more than improve language skills; they empower students to succeed in their professional lives. Clear and effective communication is often cited as a key factor in career advancement, especially in technical fields where precision is paramount.

By mastering technical English, learners gain the ability to:

Write detailed reports and proposals that meet industry standards.

1.

Participate actively in international meetings and collaborations.

2.

Understand and produce documentation critical for compliance and safety.

3.

Enhance presentation skills for technical conferences and client interactions.

4.

These competencies not only improve job performance but also increase employability

and open doors to global opportunities.

Real-World Success Stories

Many professionals credit their success to technical English teachers who helped them overcome language barriers and communicate their expertise effectively. Whether it's an engineer drafting clearer specifications or a medical researcher publishing internationally, the foundation laid in a technical English 3 course is often a turning point.

In essence, a technical English 3 teacher serves as a crucial guide for learners navigating the complex intersection of language and technology. Their expertise fosters not only linguistic proficiency but also confidence, enabling students to thrive in demanding professional environments where precise communication is key. For anyone aiming to excel in technical fields, partnering with a skilled technical English 3 teacher is an investment that pays dividends throughout their career.

Question

Answer

What qualifications are typically required to become a Technical English 3 teacher?

A Technical English 3 teacher usually needs a bachelor's degree in English, Education, or a related field, along with

specialized training or certification in teaching technical English or ESP (English for Specific Purposes). Experience in technical fields can also be beneficial.

What topics are covered in

a Technical English 3

course?

Technical English 3 courses typically cover advanced technical vocabulary, writing technical reports, manuals, and instructions, understanding and producing technical documentation, and effective communication in technical professions.

How can a Technical

English 3 teacher engage

students effectively?

Teachers can engage students by incorporating real-world technical materials, using multimedia resources, encouraging group projects, and providing practical writing and speaking exercises relevant to students' technical fields.

What are the challenges

faced by Technical English

3 teachers?

Challenges include addressing diverse student backgrounds, keeping up with evolving technical terminology, making complex technical content accessible, and integrating language skills with technical knowledge effectively.

How important is industry knowledge for a Technical

English 3 teacher?

Industry knowledge is very important as it helps the teacher understand the context of technical terms and processes, making instruction more relevant and practical for students pursuing technical careers.

What teaching methods are effective for Technical

English 3 classes?

Effective methods include task-based learning, project-based learning, use of authentic materials, collaborative learning, and integrating technology like simulations and online technical dictionaries.

How can technology be

integrated into teaching

Technical English 3?

Technology can be integrated through online forums,

virtual labs, multimedia presentations, language learning

apps, and access to up-to-date technical documents and

resources to enhance interactive and practical learning.

What career opportunities

are available for a

Technical English 3

teacher?

Career opportunities include teaching in vocational schools,

technical colleges, universities, corporate training

departments, language institutes specializing in ESP, and

freelance technical English tutoring or curriculum

development.

Technical English 3 Teacher: An In-Depth Review of Roles, Skills, and Educational Impact

technical english 3 teacher represents a specialized educator role within the broader

domain of language instruction, focusing on the intersection of technical knowledge and

English language proficiency. This role is pivotal in equipping learners'often at

intermediate to advanced levels?with the linguistic tools necessary to navigate technical ?elds such as engineering, information technology, and applied sciences. The position demands not only strong pedagogical skills but also a nuanced understanding of technical vocabulary, context, and communication strategies.

Understanding the Role of a Technical English 3 Teacher

The designation "Technical English 3 teacher" typically refers to an instructor who teaches an intermediate or advanced course in technical English, often aligned with a curriculum that includes complex technical terminology, reading comprehension, writing, and oral communication in specialized contexts. Unlike general English teachers, these educators tailor their lessons to meet the speci?c needs of students preparing for careers that require pro?ciency in technical documentation, reports, manuals, and presentations.

The "3" in Technical English 3 often signi?es the course level, indicating that students have already acquired foundational and intermediate skills, and are now advancing towards mastering more sophisticated language functions. This progression challenges teachers to design lessons that integrate authentic materials, such as technical manuals, research articles, and case studies, to foster practical language use.

Key Competencies and Skills

A technical English 3 teacher must possess a blend of linguistic expertise and subject-matter familiarity. Core competencies include:

Technical Vocabulary Mastery: Familiarity with industry-speci?c terminology

- 1.

across multiple disciplines.

Pedagogical Adaptability: Ability to scaffold complex concepts and language for

2.

diverse learner backgrounds.

Communication Skills: Proficiency in facilitating discussions, presentations, and

3.

written assignments tailored to technical contexts.

Assessment Literacy: Designing and implementing evaluations that measure both

4.

language proficiency and technical comprehension.

Technological Integration: Utilizing educational technology and digital resources

5.

to enhance learning outcomes.

These competencies ensure that a technical English 3 teacher can effectively bridge the gap between language learning and technical expertise, a critical aspect for students who aim to excel in global professional environments.

The Educational Impact and Student Outcomes

The influence of a technical English 3 teacher extends beyond language acquisition. By

focusing on specialized language skills, these educators empower students to engage with technical content confidently, which is essential in today's knowledge-driven economies.

Research indicates that proficiency in technical English correlates strongly with improved employability in STEM-related fields and international business sectors.

Students under the guidance of a skilled technical English 3 teacher develop competencies in:

Interpreting complex technical texts with accuracy and critical thinking.

1.

Producing clear and concise technical reports and documentation.

2.

Engaging in professional communication, including presentations and negotiations.

3.

Collaborating effectively in multilingual and multicultural workplace settings.

4.

These outcomes demonstrate how targeted instruction at the technical English 3 level serves as a catalyst for both academic success and career readiness.

Challenges Faced by Technical English 3 Teachers

While the role is rewarding, it comes with challenges that require ongoing professional development and adaptability. Common obstacles include:

Keeping Up with Rapid Industry Changes: Technical fields evolve quickly,

1.

demanding that teachers continuously update their knowledge and resources.

Diverse Student Backgrounds: Learners often have varying degrees of technical

2.

knowledge, which complicates lesson planning.

Balancing Language and Content: Ensuring that language instruction does not

3.

overshadow technical accuracy, and vice versa.

Resource Limitations: Access to authentic, up-to-date materials can be restricted,

4.

especially in less developed educational settings.

Addressing these challenges effectively is essential for maintaining the quality and

relevance of technical English instruction at this advanced level.

Comparative Perspectives: Technical English 3 Teacher vs.

General English Teacher

A comparative look at technical English 3 teachers and general English instructors reveals

distinct differences in approach and objectives:

Aspect

Technical English 3 Teacher

General English Teacher

Curriculum Focus

Technical vocabulary, industry-

specific texts, professional

communication

General language skills:

grammar, vocabulary, everyday

communication

Student Profile

Students with technical backgrounds

or career goals in STEM fields

Diverse learners aiming for

general language proficiency

Instructional

Materials

Technical manuals, case studies,

research papers

Fiction, non-fiction, dialogues,

media content

Assessment

Technical writing, presentations,

comprehension of specialized texts

General language tests, essays,

oral exams

This comparison highlights the specialized nature of the technical English 3 teacher's responsibilities and the tailored skill set required to meet those demands.

Qualifications and Professional Development

Becoming an effective technical English 3 teacher often requires advanced academic qualifications coupled with practical experience in technical fields. Common pathways include:

A degree in English language teaching with a focus on ESP (English for Specific

1.

Purposes).

Certification in technical communication or related disciplines.

2.

Continuous professional training to stay abreast of technical trends and educational

3.

methodologies.

Participation in workshops and seminars that emphasize interdisciplinary teaching.

4.

Ongoing development enables teachers to refine their instructional strategies and maintain the relevance of their courses in dynamic professional landscapes.

Future Trends Influencing the Technical English 3 Teacher Role

The evolving nature of work and education is reshaping how technical English is taught.

Emerging trends impacting technical English 3 teachers include:

Digital Learning Platforms: Integration of online resources and virtual classrooms

1.

to reach a broader student base.

Customized Learning Paths: Adaptive learning technologies that tailor content to

2.

individual student needs.

Emphasis on Soft Skills: Incorporating communication, teamwork, and problem-

3.

solving within technical language instruction.

Cross-disciplinary Collaboration: Partnering with technical experts to enhance

4.

curriculum authenticity and applicability.

These trends necessitate that technical English 3 teachers remain flexible, tech-savvy, and collaborative to effectively prepare students for future challenges.

The role of a technical English 3 teacher is undoubtedly multifaceted, demanding a balance between linguistic precision and technical acumen. As industries worldwide

intensify their reliance on specialized communication skills, the importance of educators in this niche continues to grow, carving out a vital space in the landscape of language education.

technical English instructor, advanced technical English, English for engineers, technical writing teacher, ESL technical English, professional English tutor, technical communication teacher, English for technical purposes, technical English course, specialized English teaching

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