

STAR TREK THE ARTISTRY OF DAN CURRY

Updated Version

Star Trek the artistry of Dan Curry is a captivating exploration of how one of the most influential visual effects artists and supervisors shaped the iconic look of the legendary science fiction franchise. Dan Curry's artistry played a pivotal role in bringing the futuristic universe of Star Trek to life, blending innovative visual techniques with compelling storytelling. His contributions have left an indelible mark on the franchise, inspiring generations of fans and industry professionals alike. This article delves into the creative journey of Dan Curry, examining his impact on Star Trek, his signature visual style, and the legacy he continues to uphold in the realm of science fiction television.

Introduction to Dan Curry and His Role in Star Trek

Who is Dan Curry?

Dan Curry is a renowned visual effects supervisor, producer, and director best known for his extensive work on the Star Trek franchise. With a career spanning several decades, Curry's mastery in visual storytelling has earned him acclaim within the industry. His expertise lies not only in creating stunning visual effects but also in seamlessly integrating them into narrative arcs to enhance the storytelling experience.

His Involvement in Star Trek

Curry's journey with Star Trek began in the late 1980s, working on "Star Trek: The Next Generation" (TNG). Over the years, he contributed significantly to the visual effects of multiple series including "Star Trek: Deep Space Nine," "Star Trek: Voyager," and "Star Trek: Enterprise." His role evolved from visual effects artist to supervisor and producer, leading teams that crafted some of the franchise's most memorable visuals.

The Artistic Vision of Dan Curry

Innovation in Visual Effects

Dan Curry's artistry is characterized by a commitment to innovation. He was among the pioneers who transitioned practical effects into digital realms, pushing the boundaries of what was possible on television screens. His approach combined practical effects, miniatures, and early CGI to create immersive worlds.

Key points of his innovative techniques include:

- Utilizing miniatures and model work for realistic spaceship shots
- Integrating computer-generated imagery (CGI) for complex space phenomena
- Developing dynamic visual effects sequences that serve storytelling
- Implementing innovative lighting techniques to enhance mood and realism

Signature Visual Themes

Curry's work is marked by several recurring visual themes that became hallmarks of the franchise:

- Vast, star-studded backgrounds to evoke the infinite universe
- Colorful and dramatic ship lighting effects to depict different starship classes
- Realistic planetary surfaces and atmospheric effects
- Iconic visual motifs, such as the warp nacelles' glow and transporter effects

Key Contributions to Iconic Star Trek Visuals

Starship Design and Effects

One of Curry's most influential contributions was in designing and depicting starships. His work on the USS Enterprise and other vessels set a standard for futuristic spacecraft visuals. His mastery in modeling, lighting, and motion effects brought ships to life with a sense of realism and wonder.

Highlights include:

- Creating detailed miniature models for filming
- Developing visual sequences that showcase warp drive and combat scenes
- Innovating with CGI to depict complex maneuvers and space battles

Planetary and Space Phenomena

Curry's artistry extended beyond ships to the depiction of celestial phenomena. He crafted breathtaking visual effects for planetary surfaces, nebulae, supernovae, and wormholes, enriching the universe's depth.

Notable effects include:

- Colorful nebulae that serve as backdrops for key scenes
- Realistic asteroid fields and space debris
- Spectacular wormhole and spatial anomaly effects

Special Effects Sequences

Curry's ability to choreograph complex effects sequences contributed significantly to the excitement and drama of Star Trek episodes. His work ranged from the subtle shimmer of a transporter beam to large-scale space battles.

Key sequences include:

- The debut of the Borg Cube and its menacing visual presence
- Destruction of ships during critical battles
- Visual storytelling during alien encounters and environmental hazards

The Impact of Dan Curry's Artistry on Star Trek's Legacy

Setting New Standards in Science Fiction Visual Effects

Curry's work elevated the visual quality of Star Trek, influencing subsequent sci-fi productions. His techniques and artistic choices became benchmarks for realism, creativity, and storytelling integration.

Inspiring Future Generations

Many aspiring effects artists cite Dan Curry as an inspiration. His innovative spirit and dedication to enhancing storytelling through visuals serve as a model for aspiring professionals in the industry.

Enduring Popularity and Cultural Influence

The visuals crafted by Curry have become iconic elements of Star Trek's identity. Fans around the world recognize and celebrate the distinctive look and feel that his artistry contributed to the franchise.

Recognition and Awards

Throughout his career, Dan Curry has received numerous accolades for his work, including Emmy Awards for Outstanding Special Visual Effects. These honors underscore his influence and excellence in the field.

Conclusion: The Artistic Legacy of Dan Curry in Star Trek

Dan Curry's artistry has profoundly shaped the visual landscape of Star Trek, transforming it into a visually stunning universe that continues to captivate audiences. His innovative techniques, attention to detail, and storytelling integration have set a high standard for sci-fi visuals. As the franchise evolves, Curry's contributions remain a testament to how visionary artistry can elevate television storytelling to new heights. Aspiring effects artists and Star Trek fans alike can appreciate the enduring legacy of Dan Curry's creative genius, which continues to inspire and define the visual language of science fiction.

SEO Keywords for Optimal Visibility

- Star Trek visual effects
- Dan Curry Star Trek
- Star Trek artistry
- Star Trek special effects
- Star Trek franchise visuals
- Star Trek effects supervisor
- Star Trek iconic visuals
- Science fiction visual effects

Star Trek: The Artistry of Dan Curry is a compelling exploration of one of the most influential visual artists and visual effects supervisors in the history of science fiction television. Dan Curry's work has significantly shaped the visual identity of the Star Trek franchise, elevating it from a modest sci-fi series to a groundbreaking visual spectacle that has captivated audiences for decades. His mastery in creating immersive, believable worlds and innovative visual effects has left an indelible mark on the franchise, making him a pivotal figure in the evolution of science fiction television.

Introduction to Dan Curry and His Role in Star Trek

Dan Curry's journey into the world of visual effects and art began long before he became a household name among Star Trek fans. Starting his career in the 1980s, Curry quickly distinguished himself through his creative vision and technical expertise. His work on Star Trek: The Next Generation (TNG) and subsequent series like Deep Space Nine (DS9), Voyager, and Enterprise established him as a leading figure in the industry.

As a visual effects supervisor and producer, Curry was responsible for conceptualizing, designing, and executing a wide array of visual elements—from starship battles to alien worlds. His role extended beyond mere technical execution; he infused each project with a sense of wonder and realism that resonated deeply with fans and critics alike. Curry's artistry is characterized by his

ability to blend practical effects with cutting-edge digital techniques, creating seamless and awe-inspiring visuals that elevated the storytelling.

The Visual Style of Dan Curry

Innovative Use of Visual Effects

One of Curry's signature strengths is his innovative approach to visual effects. During the early days of Star Trek, many effects were achieved through practical models and miniatures, but Curry was a pioneer in integrating digital effects without losing the tactile sense of realism. His work often involved:

- Combining miniature models with digital compositing to create expansive space battles.
- Developing complex CGI sequences that enhanced the scale and scope of the series.
- Innovating new techniques for depicting warp speeds, phaser fire, and other iconic elements.

This approach allowed for more dynamic and visually stunning scenes, which became a hallmark of the franchise's aesthetic.

Pros:

- Seamless integration of practical and digital effects.
- Enhanced realism and immersion.
- Pioneering techniques that set new standards for television visual effects.

Cons:

- Early digital effects sometimes lacked the polish of modern CGI.
- The complexity of effects occasionally led to longer production times.

Attention to Detail

Curry's artistry is also evident in his meticulous attention to detail. Whether designing a new alien species or conceptualizing a space station, every element reflects his dedication to believability and consistency within the Star Trek universe.

- Use of detailed set designs and costume elements to flesh out alien worlds.

- Thoughtful color palettes that evoke mood and setting.
- Creation of intricate ship models with unique design signatures for different factions.

This level of detail contributed significantly to the franchise's credibility and visual richness.

Iconic Visual Effects and Contributions

Starship Effects

Perhaps Curry's most recognizable contributions involve the visual depiction of starships in Star Trek. His work on starship effects set a standard for the franchise and influenced many other sci-fi series and films.

- Development of dynamic warp drive effects that conveyed speed and power.
- Realistic and detailed ship models that made encounters feel tangible.
- Innovative use of lighting and motion to suggest scale and movement.

Notable Achievements:

- The design and effects for the USS Enterprise models, blending miniatures and digital enhancements.
- Creation of the iconic "zoom" effects during warp speed sequences.

Space Battles and Warfare

Curry excelled at choreographing space battles that were both thrilling and visually coherent. His ability to depict complex maneuvers and weapon fire with clarity contributed to the excitement of episodes like Star Trek: The Next Generation's "The Best of Both Worlds" and Deep Space Nine's Dominion War arcs.

- Use of multi-layered effects to depict explosions and energy discharges.
- Crafting large-scale battle scenes that felt epic yet manageable on a television budget.
- Employing innovative compositing techniques to create depth and motion.

Pros:

- Immersive and dynamic battle visuals.

- Clear depiction of spatial relationships and combat flow.

Cons:

- Some effects, due to technological limitations, could appear artificial by modern standards.

Alien Worlds and Environments

Curry's skill extended beyond ships to planetary surfaces and alien environments, bringing to life worlds that felt diverse and believable.

- Use of matte paintings and digital backgrounds to create expansive vistas.
- Design of alien flora and fauna that integrated seamlessly with set pieces.
- Innovative use of lighting to distinguish different planetary atmospheres.

This work enriched the storytelling by making each planet feel unique and alive.

Legacy and Impact

Advancements in Television Visual Effects

Dan Curry's work helped push the boundaries of what was possible in television effects during the late 20th century. His blend of practical techniques and digital innovations laid groundwork that subsequent series and films built upon.

- Elevated TV production values, encouraging higher standards industry-wide.
- Demonstrated that compelling sci-fi visuals could be achieved on modest budgets.
- Inspired a generation of effects artists and designers.

Influence on the Star Trek Franchise

Curry's influence is deeply embedded in the visual language of Star Trek. His designs and effects continue to be iconic among fans, shaping the franchise's aesthetic identity.

- Creation of visual motifs that are instantly recognizable.
- Establishment of a visual continuity that spans multiple series.
- Contributions to the franchise's reputation for high-quality effects.

Recognition and Awards

Throughout his career, Curry has received numerous accolades for his work, including Emmy Awards for Outstanding Special Visual Effects. His reputation is that of a visionary artist who consistently pushed technological and creative boundaries.

Conclusion: The Artistry of Dan Curry

In sum, Dan Curry's artistry embodies the perfect blend of technical skill, creative vision, and storytelling support. His work has not only defined the visual identity of Star Trek but also advanced the art of television effects. His ability to craft immersive worlds, compelling space battles, and believable alien environments has left an enduring legacy that continues to influence the genre.

While some effects, especially in the early days, may appear dated today, the innovative spirit and craftsmanship Curry brought to each project remain inspiring. His contributions demonstrate how visual effects can transcend mere spectacle to serve storytelling, evoke emotion, and build worlds that fans cherish.

Pros:

- Pioneering effect techniques that enhanced the franchise.
- Exceptional attention to detail and consistency.
- Ability to balance realism with imaginative design.

Cons:

- Some effects may seem primitive compared to modern CGI.
- The complexity of effects occasionally impacted production timelines.

Ultimately, Star Trek: The Artistry of Dan Curry showcases a masterful artist whose work continues to spark wonder and admiration. His legacy endures in the visual language of one of the most beloved sci-fi franchises in history, inspiring new generations of artists and fans alike.

QuestionAnswer What is 'Star Trek: The Artistry of Dan Curry' about? 'Star Trek: The Artistry of Dan Curry' is a documentary that explores the visual effects, design, and creative process behind the iconic Star Trek series, focusing on the work of visual effects supervisor Dan Curry. Why is Dan Curry considered a significant figure in Star Trek's visual effects history? Dan Curry is renowned for his innovative and influential work on Star Trek series, especially for pioneering visual effects techniques that brought the franchise's universe to life and earning multiple awards for his

contributions. Which Star Trek series and episodes are highlighted in 'The Artistry of Dan Curry'? The documentary covers various series, including The Next Generation, Deep Space Nine, and Voyager, showcasing key episodes and effects sequences that demonstrate Dan Curry's impact. How does the documentary showcase the creative process behind Star Trek's visual effects? It features interviews, behind-the-scenes footage, and detailed discussions of the techniques and challenges faced by Dan Curry and his team in creating the franchise's memorable visual effects. What awards or recognition has Dan Curry received for his work featured in this documentary? Dan Curry has received multiple Emmy Awards for his visual effects work on Star Trek, and the documentary highlights these achievements as a testament to his artistry and influence. Is 'Star Trek: The Artistry of Dan Curry' suitable for fans and aspiring visual effects artists? Yes, the documentary is informative and inspiring for both Star Trek fans interested in behind-the-scenes content and aspiring VFX artists seeking insights into innovative effects techniques. Where can viewers watch 'Star Trek: The Artistry of Dan Curry'? The documentary is available on various streaming platforms, special DVD releases, and official Star Trek media channels, depending on the current distribution rights.

Related keywords: Star Trek, Dan Curry, visual effects, science fiction, television production, space scenes, CGI, starship design, visual storytelling, franchise artistry

star of the east

Star Of The East

Star of the East: A Fascinating Journey Through History, Symbolism, and Culture

star of the east is a term that has captured imaginations for centuries, appearing in

religious texts, literature, and even popular culture. Its meaning is as rich and varied as the contexts in which it appears, encompassing everything from a guiding celestial body to a symbol of hope, guidance, and new beginnings. Whether you're curious about its historical significance, cultural impact, or how it continues to inspire today, exploring the star of the east offers a fascinating glimpse into human creativity and belief.

The Historical Origins of the Star of the East

The phrase "star of the east" often brings to mind the biblical story of the Magi, or Wise Men, who followed a mysterious star to find the newborn Jesus. This celestial beacon has been interpreted as the Star of Bethlehem, a guiding light that led the way to a significant moment in Christian history.

The Star of Bethlehem in Christian Tradition

In the Gospel of Matthew, the star of the east guided the Magi from the East to the birthplace of Jesus in Bethlehem. Throughout centuries, theologians and astronomers have debated the exact nature of this star. Was it a comet, a supernova, a planetary conjunction, or perhaps a symbolic representation of divine guidance?

This enduring mystery only adds to the allure of the star of the east. It symbolizes hope, divine intervention, and the promise of a new era, all themes that resonate deeply during the Christmas season and beyond.

Ancient Astronomical Interpretations

Long before the biblical narrative, stars in the eastern sky held great significance in many ancient cultures. The rising of certain stars or constellations in the East often marked important agricultural or spiritual events. For example, the heliacal rising of the star Sirius was crucial in ancient Egypt, signaling the annual flooding of the Nile.

In this context, the star of the east can also be understood as a natural phenomenon that ancient civilizations revered and used to organize their calendars and rituals.

Symbolism and Meaning of the Star of the East

The symbolism surrounding the star of the east is rich and multifaceted. Beyond its religious connotations, it represents guidance, enlightenment, and the pursuit of knowledge across various cultures.

A Beacon of Guidance and Hope

Throughout history, stars have been used for navigation, guiding travelers across deserts, oceans, and unfamiliar landscapes. The star of the east embodies this role metaphorically, symbolizing clarity in times of uncertainty.

For individuals seeking direction in life, the star of the east can represent that inner light or inspiration that leads one toward their true path.

The Star of the East in Art and Literature

Artists and writers have long been inspired by the idea of a guiding star. From Renaissance paintings depicting the Nativity scene to modern poetry and novels, the star of the east frequently appears as a motif symbolizing hope and destiny.

In literature, this star often serves as a metaphor for enlightenment or the spark that ignites creativity. Its presence in stories encourages readers to look beyond the mundane and seek something greater.

Star of the East in Popular Culture

The influence of the star of the east extends well beyond religious texts and classical art. It has found a place in music, film, and even branding, demonstrating its enduring appeal.

Music and the Star of the East

Several traditional carols and contemporary songs reference the star of the east, especially around the holiday season. These songs celebrate the star's role in the Nativity story, evoking feelings of wonder, faith, and joy.

Additionally, the star has inspired jazz standards and folk tunes, where its metaphorical significance is embraced by artists seeking to convey themes of guidance and inspiration.

Film and Media Depictions

In movies and television, the star of the east often appears in Christmas specials or historical dramas centered around biblical events. Its portrayal helps set the tone for stories about faith, miracles, and the triumph of light over darkness.

The star also appears in fantasy genres, representing magical or mystical forces that guide heroes on their quests.

Star of the East in Modern Contexts

Today, the star of the east continues to captivate people in both spiritual and secular ways. It has been adopted as a name for businesses, places, and organizations, reflecting its positive associations.

Geographical Namesakes

Various locations around the world have been named "Star of the East," from hotels and restaurants to neighborhoods and landmarks. These names often aim to evoke a sense of warmth, welcome, and brilliance, drawing on the star's symbolic power.

Jewelry and Gemstones

The term "star of the east" is also famously connected to one of the most renowned

diamonds in history. The Star of the East diamond, a stunning 94.78-carat gem discovered in India, has been admired for its exceptional beauty and craftsmanship.

Jewelry designers sometimes use the star of the east theme to create pieces that symbolize light, guidance, and elegance ? qualities that resonate deeply with customers seeking meaningful adornments.

How to Embrace the Star of the East in Your Life

Whether you're inspired by its spiritual significance or simply appreciate its poetic beauty, there are meaningful ways to incorporate the star of the east into your daily routine.

Set a Personal North Star: Use the idea of the star of the east as a metaphor to

1.
identify your core values or goals. Let this "star" guide your decisions and actions.

Create a Symbolic Space: Consider adding star-themed decor or artwork to your

2.
home or workspace to remind you of hope and direction.

Reflect During Special Times: Around the winter solstice or holidays, take time to

3.
reflect on the symbolism of the star and what new beginnings it might represent for you.

Explore Star Gazing: Engage with astronomy as a hobby to connect with the real

4.

celestial bodies that have inspired the star of the east legend.

Incorporating these practices can deepen your appreciation for this timeless symbol and enrich your personal journey.

The star of the east remains a powerful emblem woven through history, culture, and spirituality. Its ability to inspire awe and provide guidance speaks to a universal human desire to find light amid darkness and meaning amid mystery. Whether you encounter it in an ancient text, a shining diamond, or a quiet moment of reflection, the star of the east invites you to look up, dream big, and follow your own unique path.

Question

Answer

What is the 'Star of the East'

in historical context?

The 'Star of the East' historically refers to the bright star

that guided the Wise Men to the birthplace of Jesus

Christ, commonly associated with the Star of Bethlehem.

Is 'Star of the East' a famous

gemstone?

Yes, the 'Star of the East' is a famous 94.78-carat star

sapphire known for its striking blue color and star-like

phenomenon called asterism.

Where was the 'Star of the

East' star sapphire

discovered?

The 'Star of the East' star sapphire was discovered in Sri

Lanka, a country renowned for producing high-quality

sapphires.

What causes the star effect

in the 'Star of the East'

sapphire?

The star effect, or asterism, in the 'Star of the East'

sapphire is caused by the reflection of light from needle-

like inclusions of rutile within the gemstone.

Are there any cultural

references to the 'Star of the

East'?

Yes, the 'Star of the East' is often referenced in literature,

music, and holiday traditions, symbolizing guidance,

hope, and divine intervention.

Has the 'Star of the East'

sapphire been exhibited

publicly?

Yes, the 'Star of the East' sapphire has been displayed in various gem exhibitions and museums, celebrated for its size and unique star pattern.

What is the significance of the 'Star of the East' in astrology?

In astrology, the 'Star of the East' can symbolize enlightenment, new beginnings, and spiritual guidance, often associated with the dawn or the rising sun.

Are there any modern uses of the term 'Star of the East'?

Modern uses of 'Star of the East' include naming businesses, cultural events, and artistic works that evoke a sense of brilliance or guidance.

How does the 'Star of the East' compare to the 'Star of India' sapphire?

Both are famous star sapphires; the 'Star of the East'

weighs approximately 94.78 carats, while the 'Star of India' is larger at about 563 carats, but both exhibit remarkable asterism.

Star of the East: Unraveling the Mystique Behind a Timeless Icon

star of the east is a phrase that resonates through history, culture, and astronomy,

evoking images of guiding lights, profound symbolism, and fascinating narratives.

Whether encountered in literature, religious texts, or popular culture, the term carries a multifaceted significance that merits careful exploration. This article delves into the origins, interpretations, and contemporary relevance of the star of the east, shedding light on its enduring appeal and the varied contexts in which it appears.

Historical and Cultural Origins of the Star of the East

The expression "star of the east" primarily traces back to ancient astronomical and religious traditions. Historically, it has often been associated with the celestial body known as the Star of Bethlehem, which, according to Christian scripture, guided the Magi or Wise Men to the birthplace of Jesus Christ. This poignant narrative has cemented the star of the east as a symbol of guidance, hope, and divine intervention.

In a broader cultural context, the term has been used to describe prominent stars visible in the eastern sky at dawn or dusk. These stars, such as Venus (often referred to as the Morning Star), have served as navigational aids and metaphors for enlightenment and new beginnings across various civilizations.

The Star of Bethlehem: Religious Significance

The star of the east's most renowned association is undoubtedly its role in the Nativity story. The Gospel of Matthew recounts how the Magi followed a bright star in the east that led them to Bethlehem, where they presented gifts to the newborn Jesus. This event has been interpreted both literally and symbolically over centuries.

Scholars debate the astronomical reality behind the star of the east in this context. Some suggest it could have been a planetary conjunction, a comet, or a supernova event.

Others view it as a theological symbol, representing divine guidance rather than a physical celestial phenomenon.

Symbolism in Eastern Traditions

Beyond Western religious narratives, the star of the east holds meaning in Eastern cultures as well. For example, in various Eastern philosophies and spiritual traditions, stars symbolize cosmic order, destiny, and enlightenment. The directional emphasis on "east" often correlates with sunrise and renewal, reinforcing themes of awakening and spiritual insight.

The Star of the East in Astronomy and Navigation

From an astronomical perspective, the star of the east often corresponds to the first bright star or planet visible in the eastern horizon during specific times of the year. Venus, due to its brilliance and visibility during dawn, is frequently termed the "Morning Star" or star of the east. Its appearance has been used by sailors and travelers as a reliable indicator for orientation and timing.

Key Astronomical Features

Visibility: The star of the east, particularly Venus, is prominent during twilight,

1.

making it easily distinguishable in the eastern sky.

Brightness: Venus is the third brightest natural object in the sky after the Sun and

2.

Moon, enhancing its significance as a navigational aid.

Movement: Unlike fixed stars, Venus's position changes relative to Earth,

3.

influencing its appearance as a morning or evening star.

These features underline the practical importance of the star of the east in historical navigation and calendar systems.

Contemporary Interpretations and Cultural Impact

In modern times, the star of the east continues to inspire artistic, literary, and commercial uses. From holiday decorations symbolizing hope and guidance to brand names and musical references, the phrase permeates popular consciousness.

Art and Literature

Artists have long depicted the star of the east in nativity scenes, paintings, and sculptures, emphasizing its role as a beacon. Literary works often employ the star metaphor to signify destiny, discovery, or a transformative journey. The evocative

imagery of a guiding star remains a powerful narrative device.

Commercial and Symbolic Uses

The term has been adopted by various enterprises and organizations seeking to evoke qualities such as brightness, leadership, and reliability. For example, "Star of the East" may be found as the name of businesses, events, or products aiming to convey a sense of excellence and aspiration.

Comparative Perspectives: Star of the East vs. Star of the West

While the star of the east is laden with symbolism connected to beginnings and guidance, the concept of a "star of the west" also exists, though less prominently. The star of the west tends to be associated with endings, reflection, or culmination. Comparing the two reveals cultural attitudes toward directionality and symbolism.

East: Typically linked to sunrise, birth, and enlightenment.

1.

West: Often associated with sunset, closure, and rest.

2.

Understanding these contrasting motifs enriches the appreciation of how directional stars influence human storytelling and worldview.

Pros and Cons of Star-Based Symbolism in Culture

Pros: Universally recognizable, conveys hope and guidance, adaptable across

1.

contexts.

Cons: Can be vague or overly romanticized, sometimes leading to misinterpretation

2.

or mythologizing of factual events.

Such analysis is crucial when evaluating the use and impact of star imagery in cultural narratives.

Conclusion: The Enduring Legacy of the Star of the East

The star of the east occupies a unique position at the intersection of astronomy, religion, culture, and symbolism. Its layered meanings—from a literal celestial object to a metaphor for guidance—continue to captivate and inspire across generations. Whether as a historical phenomenon, a religious icon, or a cultural emblem, the star of the east embodies humanity's perennial quest for direction, meaning, and hope.

Christmas star, Bethlehem star, Eastern star, Star of Bethlehem, Nativity star, Wise men star, Christmas symbol, Guiding star, Epiphany star, Holiday star

Read the full article online: [Star Of The East](#)